# "Crypto" currencies

Thanks to Ari Juels for this deck!

# The backdrop

One of the earliest proposed uses of digital signatures (RSA) was to create virtual currency (in Ireland)

- Idea: A bank creates coins consisting of digital signatures
- Simplified version...



# The backdrop

In 1982, "blind" digital signature introduced by David Chaum.

2000.000 40 AVFIN

EO

- (Yes, the same Chaum yes)
- Allowed banks to sig. currency
- Turned into Digid
- Researchers p decades after
  - Financial Crypt
  - PayWord and Mi
    - MicroMint used proc
    - Turned into Peppercoir
    - 800+ citations
- TH CREPTOGRAPHY WE TRUST But no one used virtual currency

Tor)

0

----

anonymous virtual



al currency for

# Bitcoin

- Created by "Satoshi Nakamoto"
  - Paper "Bitcoin: A peer-to-peer electronic cash system" [2008]
  - Source code [2009]
- As of today, \$320 billion market capitalization (143b ETH, 65b Tether)
- But who is Nakamoto?



## Bitcoin's face





# Bitcoin Another theory...

- Created in 2008 by "Satoshi Nakamoto"
  - Paper "Bitcoin: A peer-to-peer electronic cash system"
  - Source code
- As of today, \$1+ Trillion market capitalization
- But who is Nakamoto?



# Bitcoin

- Created in 2008 by "Satoshi Nakamoto"
  - Paper "Bitcoin: A peer-to-peer electronic cash system"
  - Source code
- As of today, \$1+ Trillion market capitalization
- But who is Nakamoto?





## And another...

# How to Acquire and Spend Bitcoins

# Getting started

- Let's understand how Bitcoin (BTC) is used
- To start, anyone can create her own Bitcoin "address" / acount X
  - Digital wallet (app) can do this for you
  - Creates cryptographic "key pair" (SK<sub>X</sub>, PK<sub>X</sub>)
    - Secret key  $SK_{X}$ : to authorize use of your Bitcoin
    - Public key PK<sub>x</sub>: public identifier and to validate transactions
    - Address comes from public key
    - We'll discuss details later...

●●●○○ Verizon LTE

5:40 PM

**bread**wallet

∦ 52% **≖**⊃•

receive money:



15xb7GvMhb6hyAPtBFfya79s7Ra29oKS4G

# Bitcoin wallet

- Also permits easy management of Bitcoins
- Sending and receiving...



• •



## Ways to score some BTC

- Buy through online exchange, e.g., Coinbase
  - Sent to wallet or "banked"
- "Mine" BTC
  - To be discussed... •
- Have someone with BTC send some to your wallet
  - Buyer of some good you're selling, friend, etc. •
  - Bitcoin ATM... ٠
  - Exchange •

# Online sites

### **Get Bitcoin**

There are several ways to get Bitcoins, but the easiest is to exchange them for currency at your bank or a Bitcoin exchange. You can also buy Bitcoins from friends, accept them as payment for goods or services, or generate new Bitcoins through a process called "mining."

Sign Up at Coinbase.com



## 2.

1.

### Shop Overstock.com

You can now pay for all your favorite products on Overstock.com using Bitcoins! As the first major retailer to accept Bitcoins, Overstock.com is expanding the possibilities of Bitcoin purchases by offering thousands of products to the Bitcoin community.



# Bitcoin design—from basic principles

# Key property #1: Bitcoin is pseudonymous

- What does this mean?
- Each entity X has an (ECDSA) key pair ( $SK_x$ ,  $PK_x$ )
- No association between X and real-world identity

## Digital signatures are used in Bitcoin

## Bitcoin uses ECDSA

- "Elliptic-Curve Digital Signature Algorithm"
- Concretely, uses secp256k1 (slightly nonstandard) curve
  - Private key SK is 256 bits; (uncompressed) public key PK is 512 bits



## Could build naïve system...

- Idea: Coins and transactions, i.e., flow of money, can be authenticated—neither is forgeable
- Thanks to public-key crypto, everyone can verify all coins and transactions (if public keys are distributed throughout system)
- But we still have the double-spending problem...



## Idea: Bank maintains a ledger



## Bob checks Sig and ledger

# Ledger

- Ledger is up-to-date record of all transactions.
- Bob now checks the ledger to be sure that Virtual \$ #123 hasn't been spent.
- Double-spending is now prevented!

# But there's still a problem...

- You have to trust the Bank!
- Problems:
  - What if the Bank claims not to have received a transaction?
    - i.e., doesn't put it in ledger
  - What if the Bank confiscates money?
  - Who's going to create money? The Bank?
  - What if the Bank devalues money?



BANK



## Key property #2: Bitcoin is decentralized

nukol Lalar 1931
10 Juck of Let 21 1931 32 Sed Sakotas Curtis Boo. 00 43 Pality & le Mrd Neter Sinen 350. 00 43 Pality Sinde Romm 1250.00 13 Sed Dept Science 1300.00 13 Sed Dept Science 1300.00 13 Sed Dept Science 1300.00 14 Party Signe Bane Jacobe 4500.00 15 Satury Suitfull Jone Jacobe 4500.00 15 Satury Suitfull Romm 1250.0 15 Satury Suitfull Romm 1250.0 15 Satury Suitfull Romm 1250.0 15 Satury Suitfull Romm 1250.0 15 Satury Suitfull Romm 2100 15 Satury Suitfull Romm 2100 15 Satury Suit State Marry Alenau Pay & Zito Great Sature 15 Sature I Jos a from Darry Alenau Pay & Nate Saulinder Suitet Say & Varity Say & Varity Sature & Jasso From Johla Jope 15 Sature & Jay & Varity Marry Alenau Pay & Varity Say & Varity Sature & Jasso From Johla Jope 15 Sature & Jay & Varity Marry Alenau Pay & Varity Sature & Jay & Varity Marry Alenau 15 Sature & Jay & Varity Marry Alenau 15 Sature & Jay & Varity Marry Alenau 15 Sature & Jay & Janaty Marry Alenau 15 Sature & Jay
34.55

- No Bank!
- Ledger is *agreed upon* and *distributed* among many entities
- Called the **blockchain** in Bitcoin
- The key innovation in Bitcoin over older virtual currencies



## How does Bitcoin work?

- Every "account" holder has an (ECDSA) private / public digital signature key pair (SK, PK)
- (Account address is Addr = H(PK))
- Private keys sign (authorize) movement of money
- *Simplified* transaction...
  - ("Pay to PubKey Hash (P2PKH)")







## Global ledger ("blockchain")



Publicly records all Bitcoin transactions worldwide over time

# Blockchain

- Record of every transaction in Bitcoin system
- Maintained as append-only data structure •
- New block added every 10 minutes (on average)
- Each block contains a bundle of latest transactions.
  - E.g., SIG<sub>PKA</sub>["Alice sends 0.4 BTC to Bob"]
  - (Actually, there's a scripting language, but we'll gloss over it...)





height = 3

height = 2

height = 1

Genesis block

height = 0

## Blockchain

- Because full chain is a complete ledger / history of all transactions...
- Computing over the full block chain reveals the state / ownership of all BTC
- No explicit "account" balances"
- Structured in terms of transactions







# But how is a block validated?

- I.e., how does system decide what transactions go into next block?
- Ideal for P2P system: All clients in the world vote on the correct block chain.
- But it's hard to ensure one vote per machine.
  - E.g., there's the problem of "Sybil" attacks: How to prevent one user from creating multiple identities?
- So "voting" (cleverly) in Bitcoin takes the form of hash power.
  - I.e., one vote per CPU (roughly speaking)

# But how is a block validated?

- Communal, computationally-intensive process called *mining*.
  - Together, mining community defines blockchain
- Intuition:
  - All miners collectively search for hard-to-compute "signature" on new block
  - Solution proves w.h.p. that result is communal effort
  - Attacker with little computing power unlikely to mine block



# Mining difficulty



# Mining difficulty

## This problem requires a massive amount of hash power

- The mining puzzle is called a *Proof of Work* (PoW)
- In Random Oracle Model for SHA-256, expected (double) hashes to mine a block is...
  - 2<sup>256</sup> / Z
  - = (Bitcoin "Difficulty" factor)  $\times 2^{32}$
- Difficulty adjusted every 2016 blocks to achieve 10minute block mining epoch

SHA-256^2(Block<sub>N+1</sub>, X<sub>N+1</sub>, ticket<sub>N+1</sub>)  $\leq Z$ 

## This problem requires a massive amount of hash power

- In Nov. 2017, expected number of (double) hashes to mine a block was roughly  $10^{22}$ .
- In Nov. 2021, Whole Bitcoin network is running at about 180,000,000,TH/s!
- Not easily duplicated, so hard for attacker to seize control of network

SHA-256^2(Block<sub>N+1</sub>, X<sub>N+1</sub>, ticket<sub>N+1</sub>)  $\leq Z$ 



## What's the incentive for miners to mine?

- Key idea: Bitcoin is a lottery.
- Every miner tries tickets until a "winning" one is found.
- The prize for the winner: Bitcoins!
  - Special transaction in block assigns BTC to winner
  - Originally, 50 BTC; today (nov 2021), 6.25 BTC (\$351,000+ on 23 Nov 2021.)
  - Winner also gets transaction fees
- 21 million BTC will be produced over the lifetime of the system.



SHA-256<sup>2</sup>(Block<sub>N+1</sub>, X<sub>N+1</sub>, ticket<sub>N+1</sub>)  $\leq Z$ 



## What's the incentive for miners?

- In principle, Bitcoin is democratic
- Anyone can mine.
- Reward is proportional to computational investment.
- But...



# How do miners mine?

- In the early days, people just used their PCs.
- ASIC (Application-Specific Integrated Circuit) hardware is much more cost-effective.
- Professionals buy and replace ASICs frequently.

Major Update (September 10, 2014): Speed increase; 6TH/s Yukon is now \$3,920.00 !! (Best on the Market for now)

### The SP31 Yukon Power Miner

The introduction of the SP31 Yukon powerful miner is good news to the bitcoin markets. The essential 5.5 TH/s mining machine focuses on the affairs of traders, it has an amazing hash power and consumes relatively very low power. It has been understood that the hashing power of SP31 has four times the power of SP10 and relatively twice the hash to power ratio.





# Mining pools



Researchers from Cornell University say that on multiple occasions, a single mining pool repeatedly contributed more than 51 percent of Bitcoin's total cryptographic hashing output for spans as long as 12 hours. The contributor was GHash, which bills itself as the "#1 Crypto & Bitcoin Mining Pool." During

ViaBTC: 12.7%

### Bitcoin security guarantee shattered by anonymous miner with 51% network power

In a first, one player got a monopoly of Bitcoin's total computational powe



102

## How Bitcoin Is Like North Korea



JOE WEISENTHAL 🛛 👌 🔊 🎔 JAN. 12, 2014, 11:04 AM **11,529** 



# GINI Index (Inequality Index)



## **Estimate for Bitcoin: 88**

# Other parts of Bitcoin

# Mining blocks isn't enough What else is needed to make a working

- monetary system?
  - Broadcasting transactions and blocks
  - Storing ledger / blockchain
  - Enabling users to spend and receive money

# Some node types in Bitcoin network



### **Reference Client (Bitcoin Core)**

Contains a Wallet, Miner, full Blockchain database, and Network routing node on the bitcoin P2P network.

### **Full Block Chain Node**

Contains a full Blockchain database, and Network routing node on the bitcoin P2P network.

### **Solo Miner**

+Pool Miner

Contains a mining function with a full copy of the blockchain and a bitcoin P2P network routing node.

### Lightweight (SPV) wallet

Contains a Wallet and a Network node on the bitcoin P2P protocol, without a blockchain.

[Source: http://chimera.labs.oreilly.com/books/1234000001802/ch06.html]

### +Super Node **Publicly accessible**

## Lacks full blockchain

# Routing functionality

- Transactions and blocks are broadcast to entire network of full nodes
- Rebroadcast protocol
  - Each node transmits to 8 other (randomly selected) nodes
  - TCP on port 8333

# Full nodes

- Store entire blockchain
- Enforce consensus rules, ensuring blocks in blockchain adhere to
  - 12.5 BTC reward
  - Correct signatures on transactions
  - BTC not double-spent
  - Etc., etc.

# Full node distribution

### **GLOBAL BITCOIN NODES** DISTRIBUTION

Reachable nodes as of Tue Nov 21 2017 09:10:20 GMT-0500 (EST).

### 10975 NODES

24-hour charts »

Top 10 countries with their respective number of reachable nodes are as follow.

RANK	COUNTRY	NODES		
1	United States	3090 (28.15%)		
2	Germany	1849 (16.85%)		
З	France	748 (6.82%)		
4	China	662 (6.03%)		
5	Netherlands	529 (4.82%)		
6	Canada	450 (4.10%)		
7	United Kingdom	439 (4.00%)		
8	n/a	370 (3.37%)		
9	Russian Federation	350 (3.19%)		
10	Singapore	236 (2.15%)		
More (99) »				



# Bitcoin wallets

- You don't need to mine or run full node to use Bitcoin
- Wallet are applications that permit easy management of a Bitcoins.
- What's going on under the hood?



by the ser NFC enab
Perso
1
4
7

Have this code scanned nder. Or tap an led device.



onalization is on. Touch for info.



## Bitcoin wallets: Under the hood

- Remember: identity associated with ECDSA digital signature key pair
  - SK used to sign / authorize transactions.
  - PK used to identify users and verify transactions.
- Bitcoin wallet stores, protects, and allows use of SK to make transactions.



ey	
f2VXKti 2KjmFZ	
hash	
062 1c5c	
e 58 ck encode	
SsCf95ibHFa	

Credit: Ken Shirriff

# Brain wallets

You can generate SK from a password



• Your Bitcoin are then completely portable.

# Brain wallets



- Unfortunately, human brains are poor password stores...
- Cracking brainwallets at one point rumored more profitable than mining...

### Finders keepers? I found an address with 50 BTC via brain wallet!

January 18, 2014, 04:58:04 PM

I was playing around with the brain wallet and checking the addresses with blockchain. I found a wallet with a balance of 50 BTC! The coins were put in the wallet in 2011 and there hasn't been any activity since. I don't want to steal someones coins but if they are "lost" I don't want to have them just sitting there. It's a lot of money! I was thinking of sending a small amount into the wallet with a message letting the person know the situation. If nothing happens after a while I guess it's "Finders Keepers, Losers Weepers." What's the right thing to do in this situation?

key
Jf2VXKti LX2KjmFZ
y hash
ee 062 14c5c
se 58
eck encode
vSsCf95ibHFa

## rd stores... ore profitable

#1

# Bitcoin's good features

# The **blockchain** means much more than Bitcoin



- Nebulous term...
- Generally refers to *ledger*
- Distributed, robust, publicly visible piece of memory
- Good for things other than money!
  - Timestamping documents
  - Audit
  - Etc., etc.

## Bitcoin's nice properties

Low transaction fees + no middleman

## Low-fee payments

Decentralized

## Cross-border remittances

## But Bitcoin basically only good for moving currency around...



# Bitcoin problems

## Ponzi Scheme with Huge Marketing Push

### Laura Saggers releases world's first Bitcoin love song





## Huge environmental impact

Major Update (September 10, 2014): Speed increase; 6TH/s Yukon is now \$3,920.00 !! (Best on the Market for now)

### The SP31 Yukon Power Miner

The introduction of the SP31 Yukon powerful miner is good news to the bitcoin markets. The essential 5.5 TH/s mining machine focuses on the affairs of traders, it has an amazing hash power and consumes relatively very low power. It has been understood that the hashing power of SP31 has four times the power of SP10 and relatively twice the hash to power ratio.

	Times	1

Mining Softwarecgminer with custom pluginForm Factor2 U rack mountable (mounting ears providNetworkSingle 10/100 Ethernet portFans4 X 80 mmPower Supply2 x 1200 W - Drawing 1500 W "at the wall manufacturer)Input Rating90 - 264 VAC		
Form Factor 2 U rack mountable (mounting ears provid   Network Single 10/100 Ethernet port   Fans 4 X 80 mm   Power Supply 2 x 1200 W - Drawing 1500 W "at the wall manufacturer)   Input Rating 90 - 264 VAC	Mining Software	cgminer with custom plugin
Network Single 10/100 Ethernet port   Fans 4 X 80 mm   Power Supply 2 x 1200 W - Drawing 1500 W "at the wall manufacturer)   Input Rating 90 - 264 VAC	Form Factor	2 U rack mountable (mounting ears provid
Fans 4 X 80 mm   Power Supply 2 x 1200 W - Drawing 1500 W "at the wall manufacturer)   Input Rating 90 - 264 VAC	Network	Single 10/100 Ethernet port
Power Supply 2 x 1200 W - Drawing 1500 W "at the wall manufacturer)   Input Rating 90 - 264 VAC	Fans	4 X 80 mm
Input Rating 90 - 264 VAC	Power Supply	2 x 1200 W - Drawing 1500 W "at the wall manufacturer)
	Input Rating	90 - 264 VAC

### **Exclusive 1st Review: Bitmain** Antminer S7, 4.8+ th/s Using Only 1250 Watts



Nominal Power Consumption 3000 W



# Huge Environmental Impact

- 2017: \$1+ billion in computing hardware invested in Bitcoin ecosystem
- 2800+ MW

(<u>http://realtimebitcoin.info/</u>)

2.500.000

and growing...

Power station	\$ # Units 🔺	Net Capacity (MWe) \$	Country <del>\$</del>	Location \$	Refs
Brokdorf	1	1,410	Germany	🔍 53°51′03″N 09°20′41″E	
Callaway Plant	1	1,190	United States	🔍 38°45′42″N 91°46′48″W	
Clinton Nuclear Generating Station	1	1,043	United States	Q 40°10′20″N 88°50′06″W	
Cofrentes Nuclear Power Plant	1	1,064	Spain	🚑 39°13′00″N 01°03′00″W	
Columbia Generating Station	1	1,131	United States	Q 46°28'16"N 119°20'02"W	
Enrico Fermi Nuclear Generating Station	1	1,122 <sup>[note 7]</sup>	United States	🔍 41°57′46″N 83°15′27″W	
Emsland Nuclear Power Plant	1	1,329	Germany	Q 52°28'27"N 07°19'04"E	
Fangchenggang Nuclear Power Plant	1	1,000 <sup>[note 8]</sup>	China	Q 21°40'36"N 108°33'38"E	
Grand Gulf Nuclear Generating Station	1	1,266	United States	🔍 32°0'24"N 91°2'54"W	
Grohnde Nuclear Power Plant	1	1,360	Germany	Q 52°02'07"N 09°24'48"E	
Higashidöri Nuclear Power Plant	1	1,067	Japan	Q 41°11′17″N 141°23′25″E	[5]
Hope Creek Nuclear Generating Station	1	1,191	United States	🔍 39°28′04″N 75°32′17″W	
Leibstadt Nuclear Power Plant	1	1,190	Switzerland	🔍 47°36′11″N 08°11′05″E	
Perry Nuclear Generating Station	1	1,240	United States	🔍 41°48′03″N 81°08′36″W	
Seabrook Station Nuclear Power Plant	1	1,247	United States	🔍 42°53′56″N 70°51′03″W	
	1	1,188	<b>Sector</b> United Kingdom	🔍 52°12'48"N 01°37'07"E	
	1	1,060 <sup>[note 32]</sup>	Japan	Q 36°27′59″N 140°36′24″E	[5]
	1	1,003	Spain	🔍 40°42′04″N 02°37′19″W	
	1	1,108 <sup>[note 33]</sup>	Japan	🔍 35°40'22"N 136°04'38"E	[5]
	1	1,045 <sup>[note 34]</sup>	<b>Spain</b>	Q 40°57′05″N 00°52′00″E	
N. MARAN WILL THE	1	1,168	United States	Q 29°59'43"N 90°28'16"W	
	1	1,123 <sup>[note 36]</sup>	United States	🔍 35°36'10"N 84°47'22"W	
	4	1 160		20°14/20"NI 05°41/20"NI	



# Huge destabilizing effect

2 x 0,25 mg Xanax

(Alprazolam)

81,50



messages 1 orders 0 account 80.00

Search





Go

Malana charas hand rubbed





I anonymous marketplace

3.5g Crystal Meth Ice Shards 20 x 25mg C Meth

Indian hash 100g

875.83

82.57

(1g) High-grade Crystal Meth

Seller: vortexmilkman(99)

Price: \$155.36

Ships from: United States of America Ships to: Worldwide

Description: --ƥThis listing is for 1g of Crystal•∆------

As of NOV 14...got the crystal situation better than ever...got a guaranteed & consistent flow of the highest quality crystal available

Why bother with newcomers to the SR Crystal scene with high prices and international customs hoopla.... Best price on SR, and operates with your safety in mind.

-----ƥThis listing is for 1g of Crystal•∆------

## Tor + Bitcoin = End-to-end anonymity for commercial transactions

Shop by Category Drugs 2,399 Cannabis 341 **Dissociatives** 65 Ecstasy 209 Opioids 156 Other 144 Precursors 12 Prescription 526 **Psychedelics** 427 Stimulants 273 Apparel 114 Art 7 Books 743 Collectibles 12 Computer equipment 19 Custom Orders 26 Digital goods 310 Drug paraphernalia 89 Electronics 20 Erotica 319 Fireworks 2 Food 3 Forgeries 58 Hardware 2 Home & Garden 7 Jeweiry 48 Lab Supplies 5 Lotteries & games 29 Medical 5

6

5x - 10mg Dexedtine (Pure Dextroamphetamine) 84,94



14 grams (1/2 Ounce) of Nebula JWH-122 82.63



100 x Orange Star Very high MDMA content 180mg

'Speakers'

831.92



100x 200mg White XTC Lab Grade







search | ₩(0)



## Ransomware

Dear Customer:

It is time to pay for your software lease from PC Cyborg Corporation. Complete the INVOICE and attach payment for the lease option of your choice. If you don't use the printed INVOICE, then be sure to refer to the important reference numbers below in all correspondence. In return you will receive:

- a renewal software package with easy-to-follow, complete instructions; - an automatic, self-installing diskette that anyone can apply in minutes.

Important reference numbers: .....

The price of 365 user applications is US\$189. The pr lifetime of your hard disk is US\$378. You must enclose a bankers draft. cashier's check or international money order payable to re croons communiTION for the full amount of \$189 or \$378 with your company, address, city, state, country, zip or postal code. Mail your order to PC Cuborg Corporation, P.O. Box 87-17-11 Panama 7, Panama.

**Press ENTER to continue** 

1989 PC Cyborg







### Cryptolocker 2.0

### Your personal files are encrypted



Your files will be lost without payment on:

11/24/2013 3:16:34 PM

### Info

Your **important files were encrypted** on this computer: photos, videos, documents , etc. You can verify this by click on see files and try to open them.

Encryption was produced using **unique** public key <mark>RSA-4096</mark> generated for this computer. To decrypt files, you need to obtain **private** key.

The single copy of the private key, which will allow you to decrypt the files, is located on a secret server on the Internet; **the server will destroy the key within 72 hours after encryption completed**. After that, nobody and never will be able to restore files.

To retrieve the private key, you need to pay 0.5 bitcoins.

Click proceed to payment to obtain private key.

Any attempt to remove or damage this software will lead to immediate private key destruction by server.

See files

<< Back

Proceed to payment >>

# Not truly anonymous

- Recall Bitcoin is *pseudonymous*, i.e., traceable on per-identity basis
- E.g., suppose you're Satoshi Nakamoto and you want to spend your 1,624,500 BTC (\$1 billion) anonymously...
- Thus NSA conspiracy theory...

Larger or equal to	Smaller than	Number of owners
0	1	893,763
1	10	389,302
10	100	881,273
100	1,000	255,826
1,000	10,000	36,713
10,000	50,000	3,593
50,000	100,000	181
100,000	200,000	55
200,000	400,000	30
400,000	800,000	76
800,000	-	4





From D. Ron and A. Shamir. Quantitative Analysis of the Full Bitcoin Transaction Graph. Financial Cryptography, pp. 6-24, 2013.

Fig. 10. A Sub graph of Fig. 1: The largest amount of transferred BTC's is finally distributed among many addresses via a binary tree-like structure.

## But...

### Greetings! New to Zcash?

X

The Zcash network is young, but evolving quickly! Sign up and we'll be in touch with more information about how you can get started with Zcash!



## New York one of the first states to regulate Bitcoin DealB%k WITH FOUNDER ANDREW ROSS SORKIN

ERGERS & ACQUISITIONS

### New York Proposes First State Regulations for Bitcoin

PRIVATE EQUITY

INVESTMENT BANKING

v SYDNEY EMBER JULY 17, 2014 3:01 PM G Comments



## Know-your-customer (KYC) at odds with pseudonymity / anonymity!

1.P.O./OF

HEDGE FUNDS

# Long-term problems

- Scaling!
- Blocks are at most around 1MB in size
  - Transaction about 500B on average
  - Typically around 2000-2500 transactions per block
  - About 4 transactions / sec. throughput
- Should we:
  - Increase the block size or
  - Increase the mining rate or
  - Do something else?
- Big controversy!
- Solutions:
  - Segwit (partially) deployed in Bitcoin
  - Bitcoin Cash has 8MB blocks

## **Proof of stake**



The probability of validating a new block is determined by how large of a stake a person hold.



The validators do not receive a block reward, instead they collect network fees as their reward.



Proof of stake systems can be much more cost and energy efficient than proof of work, but are less proven.

### Proof of Work vs Proof of Stake



The first miner who solves the asymmetric puzzle is selected. Competition between miners to solve the puzzle.



Using deterministic selection process. Competition between miners to be selected.



Standard server grade unit is usually (more than) enough.



Initial investment to buy the stake and build the reputation.

N	ŀ
	H
100 C	

Standard energy consumption



Specialized equipment to optimize processing power.



Initial investment to buy the hardware.



High energy consumption





Proof-of-Work (PoW) "one-CPU-one-vote"



Proof-of-Stake (PoS) "one-coin-one-vote"



## Proof-of-Capacity (PoC) "one-disk-one-vote"

